

## Preliminary 2023 Data on Employment Status by State and Demographic Group

This table presents preliminary data on employment status by demographic group for states from the Current Population Survey (CPS). It will differ from the final table in a number of ways, but it is expected that the data—particularly for labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates—will be little changed for common state-demographic groups.

Differences between the preliminary and final tables are as follows:

- The underlying data for this preliminary table were tabulated on the initial population controls—that is, estimates of population available during the reference year and not end-of-year revisions. While the final table will reflect revised population estimates, the data in this preliminary table are consistent with the published CPS national totals. Differences in employment or unemployment levels between these preliminary data and the final data generally will be less than one percent.
- Data for marital status groups and detailed age break-outs by race and ethnicity are not included in this preliminary table because they were not part of the underlying tabulations.
- This preliminary table does not contain unemployment rate error ranges.
- Minimum bases simulated using the generalized variance function parameters that had been developed for the 2022 CPS sample were used to determine which state-demographic groups were of sufficient reliability for publication in this preliminary table. The final table will reflect the use of actual minimum bases calculated from the 2023 CPS sample. See appendix B of the Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment at <https://www.bls.gov/opub/geographic-profile/> for more information on the minimum base standard for statistical reliability.

General information on the uses and limitations of state and local area data from the CPS can be found at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/notescps.htm>. Questions can be addressed to the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics by e-mail at [lausinfo@bls.gov](mailto:lausinfo@bls.gov) or by telephone at (202) 691–6392.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages**

**United States**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	266,942	167,116	62.6	161,037	60.3	6,080	3.6
Men .....	130,476	88,877	68.1	85,500	65.5	3,377	3.8
Women .....	136,466	78,239	57.3	75,537	55.4	2,702	3.5
White .....	204,515	127,327	62.3	123,165	60.2	4,162	3.3
Men .....	101,059	68,892	68.2	66,524	65.8	2,368	3.4
Women .....	103,455	58,435	56.5	56,642	54.7	1,794	3.1
Black or African American .....	34,667	21,886	63.1	20,674	59.6	1,212	5.5
Men .....	16,067	10,543	65.6	9,943	61.9	599	5.7
Women .....	18,600	11,344	61.0	10,731	57.7	612	5.4
Asian .....	17,591	11,439	65.0	11,096	63.1	344	3.0
American Indian and Alaska Native .....	3,042	1,802	59.2	1,682	55.3	120	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	47,532	31,818	66.9	30,343	63.8	1,475	4.6
Men .....	23,835	17,911	75.1	17,071	71.6	839	4.7
Women .....	23,697	13,907	58.7	13,271	56.0	635	4.6
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	17,223	6,360	36.9	5,647	32.8	713	11.2
20 to 24 years .....	22,116	15,769	71.3	14,725	66.6	1,044	6.6
25 to 34 years .....	44,527	37,303	83.8	35,838	80.5	1,465	3.9
35 to 44 years .....	43,454	36,431	83.8	35,399	81.5	1,031	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	39,960	32,807	82.1	31,986	80.0	821	2.5
55 to 64 years .....	41,402	27,251	65.8	26,562	64.2	689	2.5
65 years and over .....	58,260	11,196	19.2	10,879	18.7	316	2.8
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	8,762	3,194	36.5	2,802	32.0	392	12.3
20 to 24 years .....	11,079	8,031	72.5	7,440	67.2	591	7.4
25 to 34 years .....	22,325	19,944	89.3	19,116	85.6	829	4.2
35 to 44 years .....	21,738	19,613	90.2	19,055	87.7	558	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	19,877	17,443	87.8	16,993	85.5	450	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	20,299	14,540	71.6	14,152	69.7	388	2.7
65 years and over .....	26,397	6,111	23.2	5,942	22.5	169	2.8
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	8,461	3,166	37.4	2,845	33.6	321	10.1
20 to 24 years .....	11,038	7,738	70.1	7,285	66.0	453	5.9
25 to 34 years .....	22,203	17,359	78.2	16,722	75.3	637	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	21,716	16,818	77.4	16,345	75.3	473	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	20,082	15,364	76.5	14,993	74.7	371	2.4
55 to 64 years .....	21,104	12,711	60.2	12,410	58.8	301	2.4
65 years and over .....	31,863	5,084	16.0	4,937	15.5	147	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Alabama**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	4,045	2,315	57.2	2,260	55.9	55	2.4
Men .....	1,928	1,224	63.5	1,196	62.0	28	2.3
Women .....	2,117	1,091	51.5	1,064	50.3	26	2.4
White .....	2,848	1,618	56.8	1,585	55.7	33	2.0
Men .....	1,383	894	64.6	875	63.3	19	2.1
Women .....	1,465	725	49.5	710	48.5	14	2.0
Black or African American .....	1,047	603	57.5	584	55.7	19	3.1
Men .....	468	278	59.4	270	57.6	8	3.0
Women .....	579	325	56.0	314	54.2	11	3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	192	120	62.6	117	60.7	3	2.9
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	337	225	66.9	218	64.7	7	3.3
25 to 34 years .....	663	524	79.0	509	76.8	15	2.8
35 to 44 years .....	619	495	80.0	482	77.9	13	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	625	478	76.5	470	75.3	7	1.5
55 to 64 years .....	618	359	58.0	357	57.7	2	0.6
65 years and over .....	930	149	16.1	144	15.5	5	3.6
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	158	110	69.7	105	66.6	5	4.4
25 to 34 years .....	332	280	84.3	271	81.7	9	3.0
35 to 44 years .....	298	262	87.7	256	85.6	6	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	302	247	82.0	244	81.0	3	1.3
55 to 64 years .....	293	196	66.8	195	66.5	1	0.5
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	180	116	64.4	113	63.0	3	2.2
25 to 34 years .....	331	245	73.8	238	71.9	6	2.6
35 to 44 years .....	320	233	72.8	226	70.7	7	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	323	230	71.3	226	70.0	4	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	325	163	50.1	162	49.8	1	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Alaska**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	549	354	64.5	338	61.5	17	4.7
Men .....	282	189	66.8	179	63.5	9	5.0
Women .....	266	166	62.1	158	59.4	7	4.4
White .....	353	233	66.0	227	64.2	6	2.7
Men .....	182	126	68.9	122	66.6	4	3.4
Women .....	171	107	62.8	105	61.6	2	1.9
Asian .....	30	21	68.9	21	67.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0
American Indian and Alaska Native .....	95	52	55.4	45	47.1	8	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	37	26	69.6	25	66.8	1	4.0
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	37	17	44.2	14	37.9	2	14.2
20 to 24 years .....	54	41	75.3	37	69.0	3	8.4
25 to 34 years .....	96	74	77.6	70	73.4	4	5.5
35 to 44 years .....	92	75	81.6	73	78.8	3	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	82	71	86.0	69	83.2	2	3.3
55 to 64 years .....	83	53	64.3	52	62.8	1	2.3
65 years and over .....	104	23	22.3	23	21.7	1	2.8
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	27	21	75.5	19	69.7	2	7.7
25 to 34 years .....	45	37	82.9	35	78.5	2	5.2
35 to 44 years .....	49	41	82.5	39	79.7	1	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	44	39	88.4	38	85.1	1	3.7
55 to 64 years .....	43	29	67.5	28	65.6	1	2.8
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	27	20	75.1	18	68.3	2	9.2
25 to 34 years .....	51	37	73.0	35	68.7	2	5.8
35 to 44 years .....	43	35	80.5	34	77.9	1	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	38	32	83.4	31	81.0	1	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	40	24	60.9	24	59.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Arizona**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	5,969	3,711	62.2	3,566	59.7	145	3.9
Men .....	2,940	2,017	68.6	1,929	65.6	88	4.4
Women .....	3,029	1,693	55.9	1,636	54.0	57	3.4
White .....	5,082	3,099	61.0	2,987	58.8	112	3.6
Men .....	2,520	1,701	67.5	1,630	64.7	71	4.2
Women .....	2,561	1,398	54.6	1,357	53.0	41	3.0
Black or African American .....	295	207	70.2	196	66.5	11	5.2
Women .....	154	107	69.5	100	64.8	7	6.7
Asian .....	260	193	74.2	189	72.7	4	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,887	1,262	66.9	1,208	64.0	55	4.3
Men .....	946	707	74.8	670	70.9	37	5.2
Women .....	941	555	59.0	537	57.1	18	3.2
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	416	180	43.2	154	37.0	26	14.4
20 to 24 years .....	527	409	77.6	386	73.3	23	5.6
25 to 34 years .....	1,000	862	86.2	824	82.4	38	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	894	744	83.2	719	80.4	25	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	867	733	84.5	717	82.7	16	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	866	568	65.6	556	64.2	12	2.1
65 years and over .....	1,398	214	15.3	209	15.0	5	2.4
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	254	206	81.0	191	75.1	15	7.2
25 to 34 years .....	520	468	89.9	441	84.7	27	5.8
35 to 44 years .....	458	420	91.6	408	89.1	12	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	437	397	91.0	387	88.7	10	2.5
55 to 64 years .....	411	310	75.5	304	74.0	6	1.9
65 years and over .....	652	124	19.0	122	18.7	2	1.8
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	273	203	74.5	195	71.5	8	4.0
25 to 34 years .....	480	395	82.2	384	79.9	11	2.8
35 to 44 years .....	436	325	74.4	311	71.4	13	4.1
45 to 54 years .....	431	336	77.9	330	76.5	6	1.8
55 to 64 years .....	455	258	56.6	251	55.3	6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Arkansas**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	2,404	1,381	57.5	1,333	55.4	49	3.5
Men .....	1,167	734	62.9	711	60.9	23	3.1
Women .....	1,237	648	52.4	622	50.3	26	4.0
White .....	1,930	1,102	57.1	1,068	55.3	34	3.1
Men .....	949	596	62.8	582	61.3	14	2.4
Women .....	981	505	51.5	486	49.5	19	3.8
Black or African American .....	350	210	60.1	198	56.6	12	5.8
Men .....	159	101	63.2	94	58.9	7	6.8
Women .....	191	110	57.4	104	54.7	5	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	162	117	71.8	112	68.7	5	4.3
Men .....	84	67	80.1	65	77.6	2	3.1
Women .....	78	49	62.9	46	59.1	3	5.9
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	155	61	39.1	54	34.8	7	11.0
20 to 24 years .....	220	155	70.4	145	66.1	10	6.2
25 to 34 years .....	392	319	81.5	307	78.3	12	3.8
35 to 44 years .....	370	300	81.1	291	78.5	10	3.2
45 to 54 years .....	328	245	74.9	240	73.3	5	2.1
55 to 64 years .....	391	220	56.2	216	55.1	4	1.8
65 years and over .....	549	81	14.9	80	14.6	1	1.6
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	113	82	71.9	77	67.9	5	5.6
25 to 34 years .....	194	173	89.6	168	86.8	5	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	184	160	87.2	156	84.8	4	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	160	131	82.0	128	80.4	3	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	189	116	61.6	115	60.9	1	1.2
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	107	73	68.8	68	64.1	5	6.8
25 to 34 years .....	198	146	73.5	139	70.0	7	4.7
35 to 44 years .....	186	140	75.1	135	72.4	5	3.7
45 to 54 years .....	168	115	68.2	112	66.7	3	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	202	103	51.0	100	49.7	3	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**California**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	31,106	19,276	62.0	18,371	59.1	904	4.7
Men .....	15,373	10,532	68.5	10,007	65.1	525	5.0
Women .....	15,733	8,744	55.6	8,364	53.2	380	4.3
White .....	21,745	13,538	62.3	12,921	59.4	617	4.6
Men .....	10,869	7,532	69.3	7,172	66.0	360	4.8
Women .....	10,876	6,006	55.2	5,749	52.9	257	4.3
Black or African American .....	1,984	1,156	58.2	1,082	54.5	74	6.4
Men .....	969	582	60.0	542	55.9	40	6.9
Women .....	1,015	574	56.5	540	53.2	34	5.8
Asian .....	5,641	3,503	62.1	3,365	59.7	138	3.9
American Indian and Alaska Native .....	507	299	58.9	276	54.4	22	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	11,536	7,514	65.1	7,130	61.8	384	5.1
Men .....	5,849	4,259	72.8	4,034	69.0	225	5.3
Women .....	5,687	3,255	57.2	3,096	54.4	159	4.9
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	2,007	555	27.7	462	23.0	93	16.8
20 to 24 years .....	2,572	1,719	66.8	1,583	61.5	136	7.9
25 to 34 years .....	5,532	4,542	82.1	4,301	77.7	241	5.3
35 to 44 years .....	5,382	4,419	82.1	4,244	78.9	174	3.9
45 to 54 years .....	4,856	3,883	80.0	3,769	77.6	114	2.9
55 to 64 years .....	4,628	3,020	65.3	2,916	63.0	104	3.4
65 years and over .....	6,129	1,139	18.6	1,096	17.9	42	3.7
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	1,016	285	28.1	232	22.9	53	18.6
20 to 24 years .....	1,305	922	70.7	846	64.8	77	8.3
25 to 34 years .....	2,829	2,458	86.9	2,313	81.8	145	5.9
35 to 44 years .....	2,727	2,437	89.4	2,338	85.8	98	4.0
45 to 54 years .....	2,408	2,123	88.2	2,063	85.7	60	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	2,300	1,662	72.3	1,596	69.4	66	4.0
65 years and over .....	2,789	644	23.1	619	22.2	25	3.9
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	992	270	27.2	230	23.2	40	14.8
20 to 24 years .....	1,268	796	62.8	737	58.1	59	7.5
25 to 34 years .....	2,702	2,084	77.1	1,987	73.5	96	4.6
35 to 44 years .....	2,655	1,982	74.6	1,906	71.8	76	3.8
45 to 54 years .....	2,448	1,760	71.9	1,706	69.7	53	3.0
55 to 64 years .....	2,328	1,358	58.3	1,321	56.7	38	2.8
65 years and over .....	3,341	494	14.8	477	14.3	17	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Colorado**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	4,729	3,225	68.2	3,122	66.0	104	3.2
Men .....	2,375	1,723	72.5	1,662	70.0	61	3.5
Women .....	2,354	1,503	63.8	1,460	62.0	43	2.8
White .....	4,098	2,757	67.3	2,677	65.3	80	2.9
Men .....	2,051	1,472	71.8	1,422	69.3	50	3.4
Women .....	2,047	1,285	62.8	1,255	61.3	30	2.3
Black or African American .....	205	159	77.4	149	72.5	10	6.3
Asian .....	184	138	75.0	134	73.0	4	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	868	577	66.5	551	63.4	27	4.6
Men .....	453	333	73.5	317	69.9	16	4.9
Women .....	415	244	58.8	234	56.3	10	4.2
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	321	133	41.4	119	37.1	14	10.4
20 to 24 years .....	394	311	79.1	287	72.8	25	7.9
25 to 34 years .....	892	769	86.2	753	84.5	16	2.0
35 to 44 years .....	820	716	87.3	693	84.4	23	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	697	618	88.6	603	86.6	14	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	690	467	67.6	459	66.5	8	1.6
65 years and over .....	916	212	23.2	208	22.7	5	2.1
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	203	157	77.5	142	70.1	15	9.6
25 to 34 years .....	451	409	90.7	400	88.6	9	2.3
35 to 44 years .....	421	390	92.6	376	89.4	13	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	370	338	91.2	330	89.1	8	2.4
55 to 64 years .....	330	241	73.0	236	71.4	5	2.3
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	190	154	80.8	144	75.7	10	6.3
25 to 34 years .....	440	360	81.6	353	80.2	6	1.8
35 to 44 years .....	399	326	81.8	316	79.2	10	3.1
45 to 54 years .....	327	280	85.7	274	83.7	6	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	360	226	62.7	223	62.1	2	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Connecticut**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	2,959	1,888	63.8	1,818	61.4	71	3.7
Men .....	1,431	978	68.3	934	65.3	43	4.4
Women .....	1,528	911	59.6	884	57.8	27	3.0
White .....	2,377	1,494	62.9	1,441	60.6	53	3.6
Men .....	1,157	779	67.3	747	64.5	32	4.2
Women .....	1,220	715	58.6	694	56.9	21	2.9
Black or African American .....	357	246	68.8	233	65.3	12	5.1
Men .....	168	115	68.7	108	64.3	7	6.3
Women .....	190	131	69.0	126	66.2	5	4.0
Asian .....	150	104	68.8	102	67.8	2	1.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	497	346	69.6	327	65.8	19	5.5
Men .....	236	178	75.4	166	70.6	11	6.4
Women .....	261	168	64.4	160	61.5	8	4.6
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	245	161	65.6	147	60.2	13	8.3
25 to 34 years .....	433	375	86.7	358	82.9	17	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	460	398	86.4	387	84.0	11	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	437	369	84.6	362	82.9	8	2.1
55 to 64 years .....	518	368	71.0	358	69.2	9	2.5
65 years and over .....	665	153	23.0	149	22.4	4	2.8
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	138	86	62.3	77	55.7	9	10.5
25 to 34 years .....	218	201	92.3	191	87.8	10	4.9
35 to 44 years .....	216	198	91.7	191	88.2	8	3.8
45 to 54 years .....	211	186	88.1	183	86.7	3	1.7
55 to 64 years .....	259	198	76.3	193	74.4	5	2.5
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	215	174	81.1	167	77.8	7	4.0
35 to 44 years .....	244	200	81.8	196	80.3	4	1.8
45 to 54 years .....	226	184	81.4	179	79.4	4	2.5
55 to 64 years .....	259	170	65.6	165	63.9	4	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Delaware**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	836	504	60.2	486	58.1	18	3.6
Men .....	398	258	64.9	248	62.4	10	3.8
Women .....	438	246	56.0	238	54.2	8	3.3
White .....	582	333	57.2	322	55.4	11	3.2
Men .....	283	177	62.4	171	60.3	6	3.4
Women .....	299	156	52.3	152	50.7	5	3.0
Black or African American .....	189	127	67.4	122	64.4	6	4.4
Men .....	86	60	69.7	57	66.6	3	4.5
Women .....	103	67	65.4	64	62.5	3	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	91	63	69.7	61	66.9	3	4.0
Men .....	45	37	82.0	35	78.5	2	4.2
Women .....	46	26	57.5	25	55.4	1	3.6
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	50	23	46.2	21	41.6	2	10.0
20 to 24 years .....	59	47	80.1	44	74.3	3	7.3
25 to 34 years .....	129	108	83.7	105	81.2	3	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	121	105	87.4	103	85.6	2	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	106	88	83.0	85	80.4	3	3.1
55 to 64 years .....	137	88	64.0	86	62.5	2	2.4
65 years and over .....	234	44	18.7	42	17.9	2	4.4
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	29	24	82.9	22	76.9	2	7.2
25 to 34 years .....	65	56	85.5	54	82.8	2	3.2
35 to 44 years .....	58	55	94.9	53	92.5	1	2.5
45 to 54 years .....	53	46	87.5	44	84.1	2	3.9
55 to 64 years .....	65	44	67.6	43	65.9	1	2.5
65 years and over .....	105	22	21.4	22	20.7	1	3.4
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	30	24	77.6	22	71.9	2	7.3
25 to 34 years .....	64	53	81.9	51	79.5	2	2.9
35 to 44 years .....	63	51	80.6	50	79.2	1	1.8
45 to 54 years .....	53	42	78.5	41	76.8	1	2.1
55 to 64 years .....	73	44	60.7	43	59.4	1	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**District of Columbia**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	554	394	71.0	375	67.6	19	4.8
Men .....	257	193	75.2	184	71.5	9	4.8
Women .....	297	200	67.4	191	64.2	9	4.7
White .....	277	222	80.0	217	78.2	5	2.2
Men .....	138	115	83.1	112	81.1	3	2.4
Women .....	139	107	77.0	105	75.4	2	2.1
Black or African American .....	235	140	59.5	127	54.1	13	9.0
Men .....	103	65	63.3	59	57.5	6	9.1
Women .....	133	75	56.5	68	51.5	7	8.9
Asian .....	28	22	76.6	21	74.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	51	39	75.5	37	72.6	1	3.9
Men .....	24	21	84.6	20	80.6	1	4.8
Women .....	27	18	67.2	18	65.3	1	2.8
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	45	31	70.5	29	65.0	2	7.8
25 to 34 years .....	157	140	89.1	133	85.0	6	4.6
35 to 44 years .....	113	101	89.9	98	86.9	3	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	65	57	88.6	55	85.0	2	4.0
55 to 64 years .....	60	38	62.8	36	59.4	2	5.4
65 years and over .....	95	21	22.5	21	21.6	1	3.8
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	17	12	70.1	12	67.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6
25 to 34 years .....	73	68	92.0	64	87.2	4	5.2
35 to 44 years .....	55	50	91.7	48	88.0	2	4.1
45 to 54 years .....	33	30	91.1	28	87.1	1	4.4
55 to 64 years .....	29	20	68.7	19	66.0	1	3.8
65 years and over .....	40	11	27.0	11	26.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	28	19	70.7	17	63.4	2	10.3
25 to 34 years .....	83	72	86.5	69	83.1	3	3.9
35 to 44 years .....	58	51	88.2	50	85.9	1	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	32	27	85.9	26	82.8	1	3.6
55 to 64 years .....	31	18	57.2	16	53.1	1	7.2
65 years and over .....	55	11	19.2	10	18.0	1	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Florida**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	18,561	11,035	59.5	10,733	57.8	302	2.7
Men .....	9,013	5,824	64.6	5,671	62.9	153	2.6
Women .....	9,548	5,211	54.6	5,062	53.0	149	2.9
White .....	14,623	8,476	58.0	8,264	56.5	211	2.5
Men .....	7,130	4,538	63.6	4,427	62.1	111	2.4
Women .....	7,493	3,938	52.6	3,837	51.2	100	2.6
Black or African American .....	2,923	1,912	65.4	1,833	62.7	79	4.1
Men .....	1,371	934	68.2	898	65.5	37	3.9
Women .....	1,552	978	63.0	936	60.3	43	4.3
Asian .....	558	351	62.8	347	62.3	3	0.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,950	3,220	65.1	3,127	63.2	93	2.9
Men .....	2,422	1,735	71.6	1,691	69.8	44	2.5
Women .....	2,528	1,486	58.8	1,436	56.8	49	3.3
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	1,056	344	32.6	314	29.7	30	8.8
20 to 24 years .....	1,356	930	68.6	877	64.7	53	5.7
25 to 34 years .....	2,692	2,181	81.0	2,114	78.5	67	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	2,872	2,385	83.1	2,338	81.4	48	2.0
45 to 54 years .....	2,838	2,313	81.5	2,270	80.0	44	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	3,121	2,004	64.2	1,963	62.9	41	2.1
65 years and over .....	4,627	877	19.0	859	18.6	18	2.1
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	566	175	30.9	158	27.9	17	9.8
20 to 24 years .....	671	476	71.0	450	67.1	26	5.5
25 to 34 years .....	1,327	1,144	86.2	1,107	83.4	37	3.3
35 to 44 years .....	1,436	1,283	89.3	1,259	87.7	23	1.8
45 to 54 years .....	1,394	1,215	87.2	1,196	85.8	19	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	1,520	1,073	70.6	1,052	69.2	21	2.0
65 years and over .....	2,100	458	21.8	449	21.4	9	2.0
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	490	169	34.6	156	31.9	13	7.7
20 to 24 years .....	685	454	66.3	427	62.3	27	6.0
25 to 34 years .....	1,366	1,037	75.9	1,007	73.7	30	2.9
35 to 44 years .....	1,436	1,103	76.8	1,079	75.1	24	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	1,444	1,099	76.1	1,074	74.4	25	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	1,601	931	58.2	911	56.9	20	2.2
65 years and over .....	2,527	419	16.6	409	16.2	9	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Georgia**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	8,647	5,333	61.7	5,153	59.6	180	3.4
Men .....	4,115	2,807	68.2	2,702	65.7	104	3.7
Women .....	4,532	2,526	55.7	2,451	54.1	75	3.0
White .....	5,147	3,138	61.0	3,067	59.6	70	2.2
Men .....	2,523	1,752	69.4	1,708	67.7	43	2.5
Women .....	2,624	1,386	52.8	1,359	51.8	27	1.9
Black or African American .....	2,804	1,751	62.4	1,654	59.0	97	5.5
Men .....	1,260	806	64.0	755	59.9	51	6.4
Women .....	1,544	945	61.2	899	58.2	46	4.9
Asian .....	514	330	64.1	324	62.9	6	1.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	936	635	67.8	619	66.1	16	2.5
Men .....	477	381	80.0	372	78.0	10	2.5
Women .....	460	254	55.2	248	53.8	6	2.4
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	540	172	31.8	151	28.1	20	11.9
20 to 24 years .....	774	492	63.6	462	59.6	31	6.2
25 to 34 years .....	1,512	1,269	83.9	1,224	81.0	45	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	1,430	1,164	81.4	1,136	79.4	28	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	1,322	1,070	80.9	1,042	78.8	27	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	1,379	866	62.9	846	61.4	20	2.3
65 years and over .....	1,690	299	17.7	291	17.2	9	2.9
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	383	249	65.0	231	60.3	18	7.3
25 to 34 years .....	760	688	90.6	660	86.9	28	4.0
35 to 44 years .....	675	604	89.4	589	87.2	15	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	645	560	86.9	544	84.3	17	2.9
55 to 64 years .....	664	453	68.1	440	66.3	12	2.7
65 years and over .....	740	182	24.6	177	23.9	5	2.7
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	391	243	62.2	230	59.0	12	5.1
25 to 34 years .....	752	581	77.2	564	75.0	17	2.9
35 to 44 years .....	755	560	74.2	547	72.4	13	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	677	509	75.2	499	73.6	11	2.1
55 to 64 years .....	714	414	57.9	406	56.8	8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Hawaii**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	1,123	674	60.0	654	58.2	20	3.0
Men .....	547	348	63.7	337	61.6	11	3.2
Women .....	576	326	56.6	317	55.0	9	2.8
White .....	250	145	58.1	141	56.5	4	2.8
Men .....	129	81	62.5	79	61.2	2	2.1
Women .....	121	64	53.4	62	51.4	2	3.7
Asian .....	477	272	57.2	267	56.0	6	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	105	68	64.8	65	61.6	3	4.9
Men .....	52	34	66.7	33	64.0	1	4.1
Women .....	54	34	63.1	32	59.4	2	5.8
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	82	59	72.4	56	68.2	3	5.8
25 to 34 years .....	165	139	84.3	134	81.2	5	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	169	140	82.7	135	80.1	4	3.1
45 to 54 years .....	158	129	81.4	126	79.7	3	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	175	117	66.7	115	65.6	2	1.7
65 years and over .....	303	67	22.1	66	21.8	1	1.4
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	84	77	91.4	74	87.8	3	3.9
35 to 44 years .....	81	71	87.1	69	84.9	2	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	77	66	85.5	64	83.1	2	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	90	61	67.3	60	66.3	1	1.4
65 years and over .....	138	35	25.3	34	24.7	1	2.4
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	46	34	73.8	32	69.6	2	5.7
25 to 34 years .....	81	63	77.0	60	74.4	2	3.4
35 to 44 years .....	88	69	78.5	66	75.7	2	3.5
45 to 54 years .....	81	63	77.5	62	76.6	1	1.2
55 to 64 years .....	85	56	66.1	55	64.8	1	1.9
65 years and over .....	166	32	19.4	32	19.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Idaho**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	1,544	972	62.9	940	60.8	32	3.3
Men .....	770	526	68.2	509	66.0	17	3.2
Women .....	774	446	57.7	431	55.7	15	3.4
White .....	1,452	912	62.8	884	60.9	28	3.1
Men .....	721	491	68.1	476	66.0	15	3.1
Women .....	731	421	57.6	407	55.8	13	3.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	198	141	71.3	134	67.7	7	5.0
Men .....	103	83	81.1	80	77.7	4	4.3
Women .....	95	58	60.6	54	57.0	3	5.9
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	101	49	48.5	44	43.8	5	9.7
20 to 24 years .....	152	122	79.8	116	76.1	6	4.6
25 to 34 years .....	278	225	81.0	217	78.3	8	3.4
35 to 44 years .....	225	189	83.6	184	81.6	5	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	213	177	83.0	172	80.9	5	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	231	150	64.8	146	63.1	4	2.6
65 years and over .....	343	61	17.8	60	17.4	1	2.0
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	74	61	82.5	59	79.1	3	4.1
25 to 34 years .....	137	122	88.8	117	85.5	4	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	115	104	91.1	102	89.2	2	2.1
45 to 54 years .....	112	99	88.9	97	87.0	2	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	113	80	70.7	78	68.6	2	2.9
65 years and over .....	162	33	20.6	33	20.0	1	2.7
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	78	60	77.2	57	73.2	3	5.2
25 to 34 years .....	140	103	73.3	100	71.1	3	3.0
35 to 44 years .....	111	84	75.9	82	73.7	2	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	102	78	76.4	75	74.1	2	3.1
55 to 64 years .....	118	70	59.2	68	57.8	2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Illinois**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	10,006	6,394	63.9	6,116	61.1	278	4.4
Men .....	4,887	3,405	69.7	3,249	66.5	156	4.6
Women .....	5,119	2,989	58.4	2,867	56.0	122	4.1
White .....	7,785	5,000	64.2	4,817	61.9	183	3.7
Men .....	3,858	2,713	70.3	2,605	67.5	108	4.0
Women .....	3,927	2,287	58.2	2,212	56.3	75	3.3
Black or African American .....	1,407	833	59.2	753	53.5	80	9.6
Men .....	631	402	63.7	363	57.6	39	9.6
Women .....	776	431	55.6	390	50.3	41	9.6
Asian .....	622	438	70.4	431	69.2	8	1.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,772	1,219	68.8	1,165	65.7	54	4.4
Men .....	927	719	77.6	690	74.4	29	4.1
Women .....	845	500	59.2	475	56.2	25	4.9
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	702	276	39.3	251	35.8	25	8.9
20 to 24 years .....	772	553	71.5	510	66.0	43	7.8
25 to 34 years .....	1,630	1,407	86.3	1,341	82.3	66	4.7
35 to 44 years .....	1,644	1,400	85.1	1,344	81.7	56	4.0
45 to 54 years .....	1,518	1,246	82.1	1,204	79.3	42	3.4
55 to 64 years .....	1,565	1,085	69.3	1,049	67.0	36	3.3
65 years and over .....	2,175	428	19.7	417	19.2	11	2.6
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	350	137	39.0	122	34.9	15	10.7
20 to 24 years .....	384	280	73.0	255	66.4	25	9.0
25 to 34 years .....	831	756	90.9	719	86.5	37	4.8
35 to 44 years .....	820	743	90.6	711	86.8	31	4.2
45 to 54 years .....	777	683	88.0	656	84.4	28	4.1
55 to 64 years .....	766	575	75.0	557	72.7	17	3.0
65 years and over .....	959	232	24.2	228	23.8	4	1.6
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	351	139	39.6	129	36.7	10	7.2
20 to 24 years .....	389	272	70.1	255	65.5	18	6.5
25 to 34 years .....	798	652	81.6	622	78.0	29	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	824	657	79.7	632	76.7	24	3.7
45 to 54 years .....	742	563	75.9	549	74.0	14	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	799	510	63.9	492	61.6	18	3.6
65 years and over .....	1,216	196	16.1	188	15.5	8	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Indiana**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	5,396	3,410	63.2	3,290	61.0	120	3.5
Men .....	2,653	1,818	68.5	1,752	66.0	65	3.6
Women .....	2,742	1,592	58.1	1,538	56.1	55	3.4
White .....	4,589	2,880	62.8	2,791	60.8	89	3.1
Men .....	2,258	1,546	68.5	1,498	66.4	48	3.1
Women .....	2,331	1,333	57.2	1,292	55.4	41	3.1
Black or African American .....	539	348	64.5	325	60.3	23	6.5
Men .....	259	175	67.5	163	63.0	11	6.6
Women .....	280	173	61.8	162	57.8	11	6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	441	315	71.5	296	67.2	19	6.1
Men .....	228	194	85.2	184	80.9	10	5.0
Women .....	213	121	56.9	112	52.5	9	7.8
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	366	143	39.1	126	34.3	17	12.2
20 to 24 years .....	432	339	78.5	319	73.9	20	5.9
25 to 34 years .....	929	788	84.8	756	81.4	32	4.1
35 to 44 years .....	878	729	83.0	711	80.9	18	2.5
45 to 54 years .....	772	640	82.9	623	80.6	18	2.7
55 to 64 years .....	863	552	64.0	542	62.8	10	1.8
65 years and over .....	1,155	218	18.9	214	18.5	5	2.1
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	238	188	79.1	178	74.7	10	5.5
25 to 34 years .....	446	405	90.8	390	87.3	16	3.9
35 to 44 years .....	442	403	91.2	394	89.2	9	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	386	337	87.4	328	85.0	9	2.7
55 to 64 years .....	420	301	71.7	294	70.0	7	2.3
65 years and over .....	534	115	21.5	113	21.1	2	1.8
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	195	151	77.7	142	72.8	10	6.3
25 to 34 years .....	482	382	79.3	366	75.9	16	4.3
35 to 44 years .....	437	326	74.7	317	72.6	9	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	387	303	78.5	295	76.2	9	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	443	251	56.6	248	55.9	3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Iowa**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	2,533	1,712	67.6	1,662	65.6	50	2.9
Men .....	1,269	927	73.0	897	70.7	29	3.2
Women .....	1,265	786	62.1	765	60.5	21	2.7
White .....	2,342	1,576	67.3	1,535	65.5	41	2.6
Men .....	1,168	849	72.7	823	70.4	26	3.1
Women .....	1,173	727	62.0	712	60.7	15	2.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	157	127	81.0	121	77.3	6	4.6
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	174	92	52.9	84	48.3	8	8.7
20 to 24 years .....	235	187	79.6	176	74.9	11	5.9
25 to 34 years .....	381	339	89.0	333	87.5	6	1.8
35 to 44 years .....	423	379	89.7	369	87.3	10	2.7
45 to 54 years .....	343	304	88.7	299	87.2	5	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	377	264	69.9	257	68.1	7	2.6
65 years and over .....	600	147	24.4	143	23.9	3	2.3
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	135	110	81.2	104	76.5	6	5.8
25 to 34 years .....	193	178	92.1	174	90.2	4	2.0
35 to 44 years .....	213	205	96.2	200	93.7	5	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	173	157	90.4	154	88.9	3	1.7
55 to 64 years .....	188	143	76.4	139	73.9	5	3.3
65 years and over .....	284	93	32.9	91	31.9	3	2.9
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	188	161	85.9	159	84.6	2	1.4
35 to 44 years .....	209	174	83.1	169	80.9	5	2.7
45 to 54 years .....	170	147	86.9	145	85.5	2	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	190	120	63.6	118	62.4	2	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Kansas**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	2,278	1,529	67.1	1,485	65.2	44	2.8
Men .....	1,128	820	72.7	797	70.6	23	2.9
Women .....	1,151	708	61.6	688	59.8	20	2.8
White .....	1,972	1,308	66.3	1,271	64.4	37	2.9
Men .....	982	705	71.8	685	69.7	21	2.9
Women .....	990	603	60.9	586	59.2	17	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	252	183	72.7	176	69.9	7	3.8
Men .....	138	112	81.2	109	78.9	3	2.8
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	200	165	82.6	156	78.1	9	5.4
25 to 34 years .....	371	327	88.3	316	85.3	11	3.3
35 to 44 years .....	387	342	88.4	334	86.5	7	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	310	264	84.9	258	83.3	5	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	343	251	73.1	246	71.7	5	1.9
65 years and over .....	514	103	20.1	101	19.6	3	2.5
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	98	81	83.1	75	76.8	6	7.6
25 to 34 years .....	189	179	94.9	175	92.7	4	2.3
35 to 44 years .....	203	191	94.0	186	91.6	5	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	150	137	91.5	135	90.1	2	1.4
55 to 64 years .....	166	133	80.0	129	78.0	3	2.5
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	103	84	82.1	81	79.5	3	3.1
25 to 34 years .....	182	148	81.5	142	77.7	7	4.6
35 to 44 years .....	184	151	82.2	149	80.8	3	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	160	126	78.8	123	76.9	3	2.4
55 to 64 years .....	177	118	66.7	117	65.9	2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Kentucky**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	3,557	2,015	56.6	1,929	54.2	86	4.3
Men .....	1,733	1,077	62.2	1,032	59.5	45	4.2
Women .....	1,824	937	51.4	897	49.2	40	4.3
White .....	3,153	1,769	56.1	1,711	54.3	58	3.3
Men .....	1,526	946	62.0	912	59.7	35	3.7
Women .....	1,627	823	50.6	800	49.2	24	2.9
Black or African American .....	277	172	61.9	153	55.2	19	10.8
Men .....	137	89	64.8	83	60.9	5	6.0
Women .....	141	83	59.1	70	49.6	13	16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	195	126	64.5	120	61.6	6	4.5
Men .....	105	81	76.7	77	73.7	3	3.9
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	247	111	45.0	98	39.5	14	12.2
20 to 24 years .....	262	179	68.3	170	64.8	9	5.2
25 to 34 years .....	560	458	81.9	431	77.0	27	5.9
35 to 44 years .....	574	461	80.3	443	77.2	18	3.9
45 to 54 years .....	489	366	74.9	357	73.0	10	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	578	302	52.2	296	51.1	6	2.0
65 years and over .....	848	137	16.2	136	16.0	2	1.4
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	127	90	70.8	84	66.3	6	6.3
25 to 34 years .....	275	247	89.6	232	84.2	15	6.0
35 to 44 years .....	293	249	84.7	239	81.5	10	3.9
45 to 54 years .....	249	190	76.5	185	74.2	6	2.9
55 to 64 years .....	299	166	55.4	163	54.4	3	1.8
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	135	89	66.0	86	63.3	4	4.1
25 to 34 years .....	284	211	74.4	199	70.0	12	5.9
35 to 44 years .....	280	212	75.7	204	72.6	9	4.0
45 to 54 years .....	240	176	73.4	172	71.7	4	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	279	136	48.7	133	47.6	3	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Louisiana**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	3,550	2,069	58.3	1,991	56.1	77	3.7
Men .....	1,690	1,068	63.2	1,026	60.7	42	3.9
Women .....	1,859	1,001	53.8	966	51.9	35	3.5
White .....	2,244	1,308	58.3	1,266	56.4	42	3.2
Men .....	1,109	713	64.2	689	62.1	24	3.4
Women .....	1,135	595	52.4	578	50.9	18	3.0
Black or African American .....	1,111	649	58.5	619	55.7	31	4.8
Men .....	497	299	60.1	283	57.0	16	5.2
Women .....	613	350	57.1	335	54.6	15	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	225	153	67.9	147	65.4	6	3.7
Men .....	111	88	79.6	85	76.7	3	3.6
Women .....	114	65	56.5	62	54.4	2	3.8
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	259	83	32.0	73	28.3	10	11.6
20 to 24 years .....	288	192	66.7	182	63.3	10	5.2
25 to 34 years .....	575	453	78.9	433	75.4	20	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	577	450	77.9	434	75.2	16	3.5
45 to 54 years .....	525	403	76.7	395	75.2	8	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	548	321	58.5	312	56.9	9	2.9
65 years and over .....	779	167	21.5	163	20.9	5	2.8
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	138	95	68.9	90	65.2	5	5.3
25 to 34 years .....	282	241	85.4	231	81.7	10	4.2
35 to 44 years .....	269	224	83.3	215	79.7	10	4.3
45 to 54 years .....	255	207	81.2	203	79.6	4	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	267	166	62.3	161	60.3	5	3.2
65 years and over .....	344	86	25.2	84	24.4	3	3.2
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	150	97	64.8	92	61.5	5	5.0
25 to 34 years .....	292	212	72.7	202	69.2	10	4.7
35 to 44 years .....	308	225	73.3	219	71.3	6	2.7
45 to 54 years .....	270	196	72.5	192	71.1	4	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	281	155	55.0	151	53.6	4	2.5
65 years and over .....	435	81	18.5	79	18.1	2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Maine**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	1,165	694	59.6	673	57.8	21	3.1
Men .....	570	362	63.5	351	61.7	11	2.9
Women .....	595	332	55.9	322	54.1	11	3.2
White .....	1,112	659	59.3	639	57.5	20	3.0
Men .....	544	342	63.0	332	61.1	10	3.0
Women .....	568	317	55.7	307	54.0	10	3.1
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	72	54	74.9	49	67.9	5	9.3
25 to 34 years .....	164	139	84.7	135	82.2	4	3.0
35 to 44 years .....	182	152	83.4	149	81.9	3	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	159	119	74.8	116	73.1	3	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	200	136	68.0	134	67.0	2	1.5
65 years and over .....	328	61	18.7	59	18.1	2	3.0
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	84	74	89.2	72	86.1	3	3.4
35 to 44 years .....	86	77	89.0	76	87.5	1	1.6
45 to 54 years .....	79	62	78.4	60	75.8	2	3.3
55 to 64 years .....	91	66	72.8	66	72.3	1	0.8
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	80	64	80.1	63	78.0	2	2.6
35 to 44 years .....	96	75	78.3	73	76.8	1	1.9
45 to 54 years .....	79	56	71.1	56	70.4	1	1.0
55 to 64 years .....	109	70	64.0	68	62.5	2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Maryland**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	4,898	3,216	65.7	3,129	63.9	87	2.7
Men .....	2,339	1,663	71.1	1,612	68.9	51	3.1
Women .....	2,559	1,553	60.7	1,517	59.3	37	2.4
White .....	2,930	1,888	64.4	1,850	63.2	37	2.0
Men .....	1,449	1,014	69.9	992	68.5	21	2.1
Women .....	1,480	874	59.0	858	58.0	16	1.8
Black or African American .....	1,526	1,031	67.5	991	64.9	39	3.8
Men .....	693	506	73.0	481	69.4	25	4.9
Women .....	833	525	63.0	510	61.2	15	2.8
Asian .....	335	229	68.1	221	65.9	8	3.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	513	378	73.7	365	71.2	13	3.3
Men .....	248	203	82.1	197	79.4	7	3.2
Women .....	265	174	65.8	168	63.5	6	3.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	375	233	62.0	217	57.9	15	6.6
25 to 34 years .....	802	679	84.6	660	82.3	19	2.8
35 to 44 years .....	811	715	88.1	703	86.7	12	1.6
45 to 54 years .....	748	644	86.1	629	84.1	15	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	845	617	73.1	607	71.8	11	1.7
65 years and over .....	1,023	244	23.9	239	23.4	5	2.2
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	399	356	89.3	348	87.4	8	2.2
35 to 44 years .....	387	359	92.7	356	91.9	3	0.9
45 to 54 years .....	355	321	90.5	313	88.2	8	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	419	335	79.8	326	77.8	8	2.5
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	403	322	80.0	311	77.3	11	3.4
35 to 44 years .....	424	356	84.0	347	82.0	8	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	394	323	82.0	317	80.4	7	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	425	283	66.5	281	66.0	2	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Massachusetts**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	5,764	3,754	65.1	3,627	62.9	127	3.4
Men .....	2,793	1,916	68.6	1,840	65.9	76	4.0
Women .....	2,971	1,838	61.9	1,787	60.1	51	2.8
White .....	4,522	2,955	65.3	2,862	63.3	93	3.1
Men .....	2,190	1,510	68.9	1,452	66.3	58	3.8
Women .....	2,331	1,445	62.0	1,409	60.4	35	2.5
Black or African American .....	508	339	66.8	322	63.2	18	5.3
Men .....	245	169	68.8	159	64.8	10	5.8
Women .....	263	171	64.9	163	61.8	8	4.8
Asian .....	471	313	66.4	302	64.2	11	3.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	722	452	62.6	430	59.6	21	4.7
Men .....	345	227	65.9	216	62.7	11	4.9
Women .....	377	224	59.5	214	56.8	10	4.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	385	141	36.6	129	33.5	12	8.5
20 to 24 years .....	515	348	67.6	326	63.4	22	6.3
25 to 34 years .....	945	802	84.9	774	82.0	28	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	879	761	86.6	739	84.1	22	3.0
45 to 54 years .....	858	725	84.5	707	82.4	18	2.5
55 to 64 years .....	947	694	73.3	678	71.6	17	2.4
65 years and over .....	1,236	282	22.8	274	22.2	8	2.7
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	256	162	63.3	151	58.7	12	7.3
25 to 34 years .....	476	426	89.5	405	85.1	21	4.8
35 to 44 years .....	424	378	89.0	365	86.1	13	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	411	366	89.1	356	86.6	10	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	476	365	76.8	356	74.7	10	2.7
65 years and over .....	547	151	27.6	147	26.8	4	2.8
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	259	186	71.9	176	68.0	10	5.4
25 to 34 years .....	469	377	80.4	369	78.8	8	2.0
35 to 44 years .....	454	383	84.4	374	82.2	10	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	447	358	80.3	351	78.5	8	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	471	329	69.8	322	68.4	7	2.0
65 years and over .....	689	131	19.0	128	18.5	3	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Michigan**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	8,099	5,033	62.1	4,838	59.7	195	3.9
Men .....	3,972	2,669	67.2	2,566	64.6	102	3.8
Women .....	4,127	2,364	57.3	2,272	55.0	92	3.9
White .....	6,536	4,049	61.9	3,905	59.8	143	3.5
Men .....	3,243	2,172	67.0	2,091	64.5	81	3.7
Women .....	3,293	1,877	57.0	1,814	55.1	63	3.3
Black or African American .....	1,069	655	61.3	617	57.7	38	5.9
Men .....	487	318	65.3	303	62.2	15	4.6
Women .....	582	337	58.0	314	53.9	24	7.0
Asian .....	271	178	65.7	170	62.7	8	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	426	297	69.8	285	66.9	12	4.1
Men .....	229	179	78.0	171	74.6	8	4.3
Women .....	196	118	60.2	114	58.0	4	3.7
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	484	208	42.9	180	37.3	27	13.1
20 to 24 years .....	692	555	80.2	516	74.5	39	7.1
25 to 34 years .....	1,358	1,127	83.0	1,077	79.3	51	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	1,152	956	82.9	935	81.1	21	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	1,198	977	81.5	960	80.2	16	1.7
55 to 64 years .....	1,340	840	62.7	816	60.9	24	2.9
65 years and over .....	1,876	371	19.8	355	18.9	16	4.3
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	249	103	41.5	88	35.6	15	14.4
20 to 24 years .....	363	294	80.9	275	75.6	19	6.5
25 to 34 years .....	657	592	90.1	562	85.6	30	5.1
35 to 44 years .....	593	517	87.1	509	85.9	7	1.4
45 to 54 years .....	585	513	87.6	501	85.6	11	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	650	439	67.5	425	65.4	14	3.1
65 years and over .....	874	211	24.2	205	23.5	6	3.0
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	235	104	44.4	92	39.1	12	11.9
20 to 24 years .....	329	261	79.5	241	73.3	20	7.7
25 to 34 years .....	701	535	76.3	514	73.4	21	3.9
35 to 44 years .....	559	439	78.5	425	76.1	14	3.1
45 to 54 years .....	613	464	75.7	459	75.0	5	1.0
55 to 64 years .....	689	401	58.2	391	56.7	11	2.7
65 years and over .....	1,001	159	15.9	149	14.9	10	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Minnesota**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	4,541	3,101	68.3	3,011	66.3	90	2.9
Men .....	2,269	1,620	71.4	1,571	69.2	49	3.0
Women .....	2,272	1,481	65.2	1,440	63.4	41	2.8
White .....	3,886	2,622	67.5	2,548	65.6	75	2.8
Men .....	1,955	1,398	71.5	1,354	69.2	44	3.2
Women .....	1,931	1,224	63.4	1,194	61.8	30	2.5
Black or African American .....	311	234	75.2	228	73.2	6	2.7
Women .....	157	131	83.5	126	79.8	6	4.5
Asian .....	202	147	72.5	144	71.1	3	1.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	213	157	73.4	148	69.2	9	5.7
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	291	179	61.5	170	58.3	9	5.3
20 to 24 years .....	355	280	78.7	271	76.2	9	3.2
25 to 34 years .....	742	656	88.4	636	85.7	20	3.0
35 to 44 years .....	774	700	90.4	679	87.6	21	3.1
45 to 54 years .....	651	577	88.6	564	86.6	12	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	693	488	70.4	476	68.7	12	2.4
65 years and over .....	1,035	223	21.5	217	20.9	6	2.6
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	385	355	92.2	342	88.8	13	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	389	369	94.8	357	91.7	12	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	334	307	91.9	300	89.7	7	2.4
55 to 64 years .....	352	256	72.8	250	71.1	6	2.3
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	192	161	84.1	157	81.7	5	2.9
25 to 34 years .....	357	301	84.3	294	82.3	7	2.3
35 to 44 years .....	385	331	85.9	322	83.5	9	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	317	269	85.1	264	83.5	5	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	341	232	68.0	226	66.2	6	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Mississippi**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	2,285	1,231	53.9	1,193	52.2	38	3.1
Men .....	1,081	647	59.9	630	58.3	17	2.6
Women .....	1,205	584	48.5	563	46.8	21	3.6
White .....	1,400	751	53.6	733	52.3	18	2.4
Men .....	683	414	60.6	406	59.4	9	2.1
Women .....	716	336	47.0	327	45.6	9	2.8
Black or African American .....	835	452	54.1	434	51.9	18	4.1
Men .....	375	217	57.9	210	56.0	7	3.3
Women .....	461	235	51.0	224	48.6	11	4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	97	60	62.1	58	59.8	2	3.6
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	183	113	61.7	106	57.6	8	6.7
25 to 34 years .....	378	303	80.0	292	77.1	11	3.6
35 to 44 years .....	342	267	78.0	259	75.7	8	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	328	240	73.0	236	72.0	3	1.4
55 to 64 years .....	387	200	51.8	197	51.0	3	1.6
65 years and over .....	495	68	13.7	67	13.6	1	1.2
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	88	62	69.8	58	66.0	3	5.5
25 to 34 years .....	189	159	83.9	155	81.7	4	2.6
35 to 44 years .....	162	138	85.0	133	82.1	5	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	151	120	79.7	119	79.1	1	0.8
55 to 64 years .....	193	112	58.1	110	57.2	2	1.5
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	189	144	76.1	137	72.6	7	4.6
35 to 44 years .....	180	129	71.7	126	70.0	3	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	177	119	67.4	117	66.0	2	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	194	88	45.6	87	44.8	1	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Missouri**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	4,911	3,088	62.9	2,995	61.0	93	3.0
Men .....	2,396	1,632	68.1	1,580	65.9	52	3.2
Women .....	2,515	1,456	57.9	1,415	56.2	42	2.9
White .....	4,152	2,581	62.2	2,517	60.6	64	2.5
Men .....	2,045	1,381	67.5	1,344	65.7	37	2.7
Women .....	2,107	1,200	56.9	1,173	55.7	27	2.3
Black or African American .....	538	349	64.8	329	61.2	20	5.6
Men .....	247	168	68.1	161	65.0	8	4.5
Women .....	291	181	62.0	169	57.9	12	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	241	170	70.5	163	67.4	7	4.4
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	323	136	42.2	127	39.3	9	6.7
20 to 24 years .....	382	282	74.0	273	71.6	9	3.2
25 to 34 years .....	845	714	84.5	687	81.3	27	3.8
35 to 44 years .....	766	662	86.5	644	84.2	18	2.7
45 to 54 years .....	703	586	83.4	576	81.9	10	1.7
55 to 64 years .....	774	520	67.2	508	65.6	12	2.3
65 years and over .....	1,119	187	16.7	179	16.0	8	4.0
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	199	159	79.9	154	77.1	6	3.5
25 to 34 years .....	400	372	92.8	360	90.0	12	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	393	353	89.7	341	86.8	11	3.2
45 to 54 years .....	368	320	87.1	314	85.3	6	2.0
55 to 64 years .....	373	262	70.3	254	67.9	9	3.3
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	182	123	67.5	120	65.6	4	2.9
25 to 34 years .....	445	343	77.0	327	73.5	16	4.6
35 to 44 years .....	372	310	83.2	303	81.4	7	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	335	266	79.3	263	78.3	4	1.3
55 to 64 years .....	401	258	64.2	254	63.4	3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Montana**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	919	588	63.9	571	62.0	17	2.9
Men .....	463	312	67.4	302	65.2	10	3.3
Women .....	457	276	60.4	269	58.9	7	2.5
White .....	840	536	63.8	523	62.3	13	2.5
Men .....	422	284	67.2	276	65.3	8	2.9
Women .....	418	252	60.4	247	59.2	5	2.0
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	53	27	52.0	25	47.6	2	8.4
20 to 24 years .....	70	54	76.9	51	72.1	3	6.2
25 to 34 years .....	151	132	87.1	128	84.4	4	3.2
35 to 44 years .....	149	131	87.4	128	85.8	2	1.8
45 to 54 years .....	125	104	82.8	102	81.4	2	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	141	91	64.7	90	63.5	2	1.9
65 years and over .....	229	49	21.3	47	20.6	2	3.1
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	37	28	76.3	26	69.6	2	8.7
25 to 34 years .....	77	71	91.8	68	88.6	2	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	76	72	94.3	70	92.1	2	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	62	53	85.4	53	84.6	1	1.0
55 to 64 years .....	70	49	70.3	48	69.0	1	1.8
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	34	26	77.5	25	74.7	1	3.6
25 to 34 years .....	74	61	82.3	59	80.0	2	2.8
35 to 44 years .....	73	59	80.2	58	79.2	1	1.3
45 to 54 years .....	63	50	80.1	49	78.3	1	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	71	42	59.3	41	58.1	1	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>P</sup> — continued**

**Nebraska**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	1,530	1,057	69.1	1,033	67.5	23	2.2
Men .....	764	558	73.0	544	71.2	14	2.5
Women .....	766	499	65.2	490	63.9	9	1.9
White .....	1,353	934	69.1	917	67.8	17	1.9
Men .....	677	494	72.9	484	71.5	10	2.0
Women .....	676	441	65.2	433	64.1	7	1.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	174	131	75.1	127	72.8	4	3.1
Men .....	91	70	77.5	67	74.3	3	4.1
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	121	98	81.2	96	79.2	2	2.5
25 to 34 years .....	261	225	86.2	220	84.0	6	2.5
35 to 44 years .....	273	243	89.0	237	86.8	6	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	197	173	87.9	171	87.0	2	1.0
55 to 64 years .....	246	184	75.0	182	74.0	3	1.4
65 years and over .....	333	76	22.8	75	22.4	1	1.9
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	135	126	92.8	122	90.0	4	3.0
35 to 44 years .....	139	128	92.2	125	89.8	3	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	101	89	87.3	88	86.3	1	1.1
55 to 64 years .....	122	98	80.4	96	78.8	2	2.0
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	126	100	79.0	98	77.5	2	1.9
35 to 44 years .....	135	115	85.7	113	83.7	3	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	95	84	88.5	83	87.7	1	1.0
55 to 64 years .....	123	86	69.7	85	69.1	1	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Nevada**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	2,574	1,612	62.6	1,532	59.5	80	5.0
Men .....	1,284	879	68.5	831	64.7	48	5.5
Women .....	1,291	734	56.8	702	54.4	32	4.3
White .....	1,862	1,164	62.5	1,115	59.9	49	4.2
Men .....	943	649	68.8	620	65.8	29	4.5
Women .....	919	515	56.0	495	53.8	20	3.9
Black or African American .....	271	173	63.9	158	58.4	15	8.6
Men .....	134	92	68.5	82	60.8	10	11.2
Women .....	137	81	59.4	77	56.0	5	5.6
Asian .....	234	141	60.2	135	57.8	6	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	683	480	70.3	457	66.9	23	4.8
Men .....	339	265	78.2	252	74.5	13	4.7
Women .....	344	215	62.5	205	59.5	10	4.8
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	166	55	32.8	44	26.3	11	19.8
20 to 24 years .....	196	151	76.9	141	71.7	10	6.9
25 to 34 years .....	427	353	82.6	336	78.8	17	4.7
35 to 44 years .....	446	369	82.8	351	78.8	18	4.9
45 to 54 years .....	378	315	83.3	302	79.7	14	4.3
55 to 64 years .....	401	260	64.8	254	63.4	6	2.2
65 years and over .....	560	109	19.5	105	18.7	5	4.2
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	104	80	77.2	73	70.5	7	8.7
25 to 34 years .....	207	185	89.7	175	84.7	10	5.6
35 to 44 years .....	233	209	89.5	198	85.1	10	4.8
45 to 54 years .....	194	173	88.9	166	85.2	7	4.1
55 to 64 years .....	201	145	72.3	141	69.9	5	3.3
65 years and over .....	261	62	23.5	59	22.5	3	4.6
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	93	71	76.7	68	73.0	3	4.8
25 to 34 years .....	220	167	76.0	161	73.2	6	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	213	161	75.5	153	71.8	8	4.9
45 to 54 years .....	184	142	77.5	136	74.0	6	4.5
55 to 64 years .....	200	115	57.3	114	56.8	1	0.9
65 years and over .....	298	48	16.0	46	15.4	2	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**New Hampshire**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	1,171	754	64.4	736	62.9	18	2.4
Men .....	583	404	69.3	394	67.6	10	2.4
Women .....	588	350	59.6	342	58.2	9	2.4
White .....	1,100	706	64.2	689	62.6	17	2.4
Men .....	552	380	68.9	371	67.2	9	2.4
Women .....	548	326	59.4	318	58.0	8	2.4
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	84	63	75.5	61	72.9	2	3.5
25 to 34 years .....	170	148	87.2	144	85.1	4	2.4
35 to 44 years .....	183	157	85.8	153	83.6	4	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	153	131	85.1	129	84.3	1	1.0
55 to 64 years .....	217	156	71.9	153	70.5	3	1.9
65 years and over .....	296	62	21.1	61	20.6	1	2.3
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	50	38	76.3	37	73.2	2	4.1
25 to 34 years .....	84	77	91.9	76	90.2	1	1.8
35 to 44 years .....	92	83	90.3	81	87.3	3	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	75	69	90.8	68	90.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.7
55 to 64 years .....	111	86	77.6	84	75.9	2	2.2
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	86	71	82.7	69	80.1	2	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	91	74	81.2	73	79.8	1	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	78	62	79.7	61	78.6	1	1.4
55 to 64 years .....	106	70	66.0	69	64.9	1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**New Jersey**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	7,442	4,826	64.8	4,600	61.8	226	4.7
Men .....	3,626	2,577	71.1	2,447	67.5	131	5.1
Women .....	3,817	2,248	58.9	2,153	56.4	96	4.3
White .....	5,308	3,389	63.8	3,246	61.2	142	4.2
Men .....	2,615	1,846	70.6	1,767	67.6	79	4.3
Women .....	2,692	1,543	57.3	1,480	55.0	63	4.1
Black or African American .....	1,102	732	66.4	679	61.7	52	7.2
Men .....	509	343	67.3	309	60.7	33	9.7
Women .....	592	389	65.7	370	62.5	19	4.9
Asian .....	918	630	68.6	605	65.9	25	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,596	1,118	70.0	1,064	66.7	54	4.8
Men .....	765	601	78.5	571	74.6	29	4.9
Women .....	830	517	62.3	493	59.4	24	4.7
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	478	153	32.0	135	28.3	18	11.8
20 to 24 years .....	588	406	68.9	371	63.1	35	8.5
25 to 34 years .....	1,127	964	85.5	921	81.7	42	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	1,221	1,041	85.3	1,000	81.9	41	4.0
45 to 54 years .....	1,198	1,013	84.6	979	81.7	34	3.3
55 to 64 years .....	1,231	898	72.9	856	69.6	41	4.6
65 years and over .....	1,599	352	22.0	337	21.1	15	4.3
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	307	203	66.2	179	58.5	24	11.6
25 to 34 years .....	545	489	89.7	465	85.3	24	4.9
35 to 44 years .....	641	595	92.8	571	89.2	24	4.0
45 to 54 years .....	575	531	92.3	510	88.6	21	3.9
55 to 64 years .....	612	480	78.3	461	75.3	18	3.8
65 years and over .....	716	203	28.4	194	27.1	10	4.7
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	282	203	72.0	192	68.0	11	5.5
25 to 34 years .....	583	475	81.5	457	78.4	19	3.9
35 to 44 years .....	580	446	76.9	429	73.9	18	3.9
45 to 54 years .....	622	482	77.4	469	75.4	13	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	618	418	67.6	395	63.8	23	5.5
65 years and over .....	883	148	16.8	143	16.2	5	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>P</sup> — continued**

**New Mexico**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	1,686	945	56.1	908	53.9	37	3.9
Men .....	826	504	60.9	483	58.4	21	4.2
Women .....	860	442	51.4	426	49.5	16	3.7
White .....	1,341	754	56.2	726	54.2	27	3.6
Men .....	661	411	62.2	394	59.6	17	4.2
Women .....	680	343	50.4	332	48.9	10	3.0
American Indian and Alaska Native .....	227	117	51.7	109	48.2	8	6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	721	416	57.7	398	55.2	18	4.3
Men .....	352	226	64.2	215	61.2	11	4.7
Women .....	369	190	51.6	183	49.5	8	4.0
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	117	38	32.4	35	29.5	3	8.7
20 to 24 years .....	125	86	68.6	81	64.7	5	5.6
25 to 34 years .....	279	219	78.6	208	74.5	11	5.2
35 to 44 years .....	268	208	77.6	203	75.6	5	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	229	179	78.3	172	75.3	7	3.7
55 to 64 years .....	255	151	59.2	148	57.8	4	2.4
65 years and over .....	412	64	15.5	62	15.1	2	2.9
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	62	45	71.6	41	66.5	3	7.2
25 to 34 years .....	138	116	83.8	108	78.4	7	6.3
35 to 44 years .....	137	117	85.2	114	83.2	3	2.4
45 to 54 years .....	117	97	82.5	94	80.0	3	3.0
55 to 64 years .....	127	81	63.6	79	62.0	2	2.4
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	63	42	65.6	40	63.0	2	4.0
25 to 34 years .....	141	104	73.5	99	70.6	4	4.0
35 to 44 years .....	131	91	69.6	89	67.6	3	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	112	82	73.8	79	70.4	4	4.6
55 to 64 years .....	128	70	54.9	69	53.6	2	2.4
65 years and over .....	229	33	14.3	32	13.9	1	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**New York**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	15,895	9,710	61.1	9,294	58.5	416	4.3
Men .....	7,673	5,099	66.5	4,848	63.2	251	4.9
Women .....	8,222	4,610	56.1	4,446	54.1	164	3.6
White .....	11,016	6,793	61.7	6,544	59.4	248	3.7
Men .....	5,418	3,649	67.4	3,493	64.5	156	4.3
Women .....	5,598	3,143	56.1	3,051	54.5	92	2.9
Black or African American .....	2,712	1,597	58.9	1,478	54.5	119	7.5
Men .....	1,238	771	62.3	706	57.0	65	8.4
Women .....	1,474	826	56.1	772	52.4	54	6.6
Asian .....	1,671	1,024	61.3	992	59.3	33	3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,798	1,739	62.2	1,627	58.2	112	6.4
Men .....	1,390	985	70.9	913	65.7	72	7.3
Women .....	1,408	754	53.6	714	50.7	40	5.3
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	988	251	25.4	210	21.2	41	16.4
20 to 24 years .....	1,266	800	63.2	728	57.5	72	9.0
25 to 34 years .....	2,639	2,243	85.0	2,145	81.3	98	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	2,537	2,103	82.9	2,045	80.6	57	2.7
45 to 54 years .....	2,368	1,931	81.5	1,850	78.1	81	4.2
55 to 64 years .....	2,506	1,667	66.5	1,622	64.7	45	2.7
65 years and over .....	3,590	715	19.9	694	19.3	21	2.9
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	509	141	27.8	116	22.8	25	17.8
20 to 24 years .....	618	389	62.9	347	56.1	42	10.7
25 to 34 years .....	1,339	1,186	88.6	1,127	84.2	59	5.0
35 to 44 years .....	1,239	1,095	88.4	1,063	85.8	32	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	1,169	1,017	87.0	973	83.2	44	4.3
55 to 64 years .....	1,198	867	72.3	834	69.6	33	3.8
65 years and over .....	1,601	405	25.3	388	24.3	16	4.0
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	479	109	22.8	93	19.5	16	14.6
20 to 24 years .....	648	411	63.5	381	58.8	30	7.3
25 to 34 years .....	1,301	1,058	81.3	1,018	78.3	39	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	1,298	1,007	77.6	982	75.7	25	2.5
45 to 54 years .....	1,199	914	76.2	877	73.2	37	4.0
55 to 64 years .....	1,308	800	61.2	788	60.2	12	1.5
65 years and over .....	1,989	311	15.6	306	15.4	5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**North Carolina**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	8,615	5,251	61.0	5,082	59.0	169	3.2
Men .....	4,118	2,729	66.3	2,650	64.4	79	2.9
Women .....	4,497	2,522	56.1	2,432	54.1	90	3.6
White .....	6,052	3,656	60.4	3,557	58.8	99	2.7
Men .....	2,968	1,964	66.2	1,915	64.5	50	2.5
Women .....	3,085	1,691	54.8	1,642	53.2	49	2.9
Black or African American .....	1,847	1,128	61.1	1,071	58.0	57	5.0
Men .....	833	533	64.0	512	61.5	21	3.9
Women .....	1,015	595	58.6	559	55.1	36	6.0
Asian .....	346	237	68.5	232	67.2	4	1.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	991	694	70.0	670	67.6	24	3.4
Men .....	489	399	81.6	388	79.4	11	2.6
Women .....	502	295	58.8	282	56.1	13	4.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	550	211	38.4	187	34.0	24	11.5
20 to 24 years .....	768	549	71.5	511	66.5	38	6.9
25 to 34 years .....	1,409	1,156	82.0	1,117	79.3	39	3.3
35 to 44 years .....	1,299	1,044	80.4	1,021	78.6	23	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	1,336	1,078	80.7	1,057	79.1	21	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	1,310	849	64.8	830	63.4	19	2.2
65 years and over .....	1,943	364	18.7	359	18.5	5	1.5
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	386	276	71.5	258	66.9	18	6.5
25 to 34 years .....	674	597	88.6	578	85.7	19	3.2
35 to 44 years .....	611	541	88.6	532	87.1	9	1.6
45 to 54 years .....	670	593	88.5	583	87.0	10	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	629	424	67.5	414	65.9	10	2.3
65 years and over .....	856	184	21.6	182	21.3	3	1.4
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	382	273	71.4	253	66.2	20	7.3
25 to 34 years .....	735	559	76.0	539	73.4	19	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	688	503	73.1	489	71.0	14	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	665	485	72.8	473	71.2	11	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	682	425	62.3	416	61.0	9	2.1
65 years and over .....	1,087	180	16.5	177	16.3	3	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**North Dakota**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	602	417	69.3	409	67.9	8	2.0
Men .....	308	230	74.8	225	73.2	5	2.2
Women .....	294	187	63.6	184	62.5	3	1.8
White .....	541	377	69.7	370	68.5	7	1.8
Men .....	279	209	75.0	205	73.4	4	2.0
Women .....	262	168	64.2	165	63.2	3	1.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	48	38	79.9	37	76.1	2	4.7
25 to 34 years .....	113	100	88.0	98	86.5	2	1.7
35 to 44 years .....	114	103	90.2	101	88.8	2	1.5
45 to 54 years .....	83	72	86.6	71	85.1	1	1.7
55 to 64 years .....	85	63	73.5	62	72.6	1	1.2
65 years and over .....	124	26	21.0	26	20.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	28	22	80.3	22	77.8	1	3.0
25 to 34 years .....	56	53	94.3	52	92.5	1	1.9
35 to 44 years .....	59	56	94.7	55	93.2	1	1.6
45 to 54 years .....	43	39	90.8	38	88.6	1	2.4
55 to 64 years .....	45	36	79.2	35	77.7	1	2.0
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	57	47	81.8	46	80.5	1	1.5
35 to 44 years .....	55	47	85.2	46	84.1	1	1.4
45 to 54 years .....	40	33	82.0	32	81.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.8
55 to 64 years .....	40	27	67.0	27	66.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Ohio**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	9,362	5,796	61.9	5,598	59.8	198	3.4
Men .....	4,567	3,053	66.8	2,941	64.4	111	3.7
Women .....	4,795	2,743	57.2	2,657	55.4	87	3.2
White .....	7,682	4,700	61.2	4,554	59.3	147	3.1
Men .....	3,773	2,509	66.5	2,427	64.3	82	3.3
Women .....	3,909	2,191	56.1	2,127	54.4	64	2.9
Black or African American .....	1,159	738	63.7	699	60.3	40	5.4
Men .....	538	354	65.9	334	62.1	20	5.7
Women .....	621	384	61.9	364	58.7	20	5.1
Asian .....	241	173	71.6	170	70.5	3	1.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	401	283	70.5	268	66.8	15	5.2
Men .....	176	138	78.2	129	73.1	9	6.5
Women .....	225	145	64.5	139	61.9	6	4.0
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	583	249	42.7	213	36.5	36	14.6
20 to 24 years .....	797	617	77.5	581	72.9	37	5.9
25 to 34 years .....	1,531	1,296	84.6	1,252	81.8	44	3.4
35 to 44 years .....	1,411	1,216	86.2	1,194	84.7	21	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	1,352	1,090	80.6	1,065	78.8	25	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	1,488	969	65.1	945	63.5	24	2.5
65 years and over .....	2,201	360	16.3	348	15.8	12	3.2
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	388	307	79.2	284	73.3	23	7.4
25 to 34 years .....	767	696	90.7	671	87.4	25	3.6
35 to 44 years .....	715	656	91.8	644	90.1	12	1.8
45 to 54 years .....	694	583	84.1	568	81.9	15	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	725	503	69.4	494	68.1	9	1.8
65 years and over .....	978	182	18.6	175	17.9	7	3.8
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	409	311	75.9	297	72.5	14	4.5
25 to 34 years .....	764	600	78.6	581	76.1	19	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	696	560	80.4	550	79.0	10	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	658	506	77.0	497	75.5	10	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	763	466	61.1	451	59.1	15	3.2
65 years and over .....	1,223	177	14.5	173	14.1	5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Oklahoma**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	3,132	1,982	63.3	1,913	61.1	69	3.5
Men .....	1,533	1,073	70.0	1,037	67.7	36	3.3
Women .....	1,599	909	56.9	876	54.8	33	3.6
White .....	2,333	1,461	62.7	1,414	60.6	47	3.2
Men .....	1,171	830	70.9	806	68.9	24	2.9
Women .....	1,162	631	54.3	608	52.3	23	3.7
Black or African American .....	231	145	62.7	136	58.7	9	6.4
Women .....	123	79	64.2	73	59.7	6	7.0
American Indian and Alaska Native .....	323	215	66.5	210	64.9	5	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	362	252	69.5	242	66.8	10	3.9
Men .....	196	158	80.3	153	78.1	4	2.7
Women .....	166	94	56.8	88	53.4	6	6.0
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	243	97	40.0	89	36.5	8	8.7
20 to 24 years .....	260	188	72.5	174	67.0	14	7.5
25 to 34 years .....	528	443	83.9	429	81.2	14	3.2
35 to 44 years .....	527	428	81.3	415	78.7	13	3.1
45 to 54 years .....	463	375	81.1	369	79.7	7	1.7
55 to 64 years .....	474	310	65.5	300	63.3	10	3.4
65 years and over .....	637	140	22.0	139	21.8	2	1.2
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	128	100	78.3	91	71.3	9	8.9
25 to 34 years .....	263	241	91.7	236	89.9	5	2.0
35 to 44 years .....	265	233	87.9	224	84.3	9	4.0
45 to 54 years .....	228	201	88.2	197	86.6	4	1.8
55 to 64 years .....	229	165	72.1	163	71.1	2	1.4
65 years and over .....	294	81	27.3	79	27.0	1	1.3
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	132	88	66.9	83	62.9	5	6.0
25 to 34 years .....	265	202	76.1	192	72.5	10	4.8
35 to 44 years .....	261	195	74.6	191	73.1	4	2.0
45 to 54 years .....	235	174	74.1	171	72.9	3	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	245	145	59.2	137	55.9	8	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>P</sup> — continued**

**Oregon**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	3,472	2,140	61.6	2,060	59.3	80	3.7
Men .....	1,716	1,133	66.0	1,092	63.6	41	3.6
Women .....	1,757	1,007	57.3	968	55.1	38	3.8
White .....	2,978	1,809	60.7	1,739	58.4	69	3.8
Men .....	1,464	955	65.2	919	62.8	35	3.7
Women .....	1,513	854	56.5	820	54.2	34	4.0
Asian .....	189	122	64.6	120	63.6	2	1.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	424	302	71.3	288	68.0	14	4.6
Men .....	210	169	80.4	163	77.6	6	3.4
Women .....	214	134	62.5	126	58.7	8	6.1
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	215	90	42.1	80	37.2	11	11.7
20 to 24 years .....	254	191	75.1	175	68.7	16	8.6
25 to 34 years .....	567	479	84.6	464	81.9	15	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	598	506	84.7	491	82.2	15	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	545	448	82.2	437	80.3	10	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	438	275	62.7	267	61.0	8	2.8
65 years and over .....	856	151	17.6	146	17.0	5	3.4
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	126	93	73.8	85	67.2	8	9.0
25 to 34 years .....	291	256	88.1	249	85.7	7	2.8
35 to 44 years .....	303	274	90.6	266	88.0	8	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	273	238	87.0	233	85.3	5	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	225	151	67.4	146	65.2	5	3.2
65 years and over .....	390	78	20.1	76	19.5	2	2.7
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	128	98	76.3	90	70.1	8	8.1
25 to 34 years .....	275	223	80.8	215	78.0	8	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	295	232	78.6	225	76.3	7	3.0
45 to 54 years .....	271	210	77.4	204	75.2	6	2.7
55 to 64 years .....	214	124	57.9	121	56.5	3	2.3
65 years and over .....	466	73	15.6	70	15.0	3	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Pennsylvania**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	10,499	6,528	62.2	6,325	60.2	204	3.1
Men .....	5,128	3,420	66.7	3,314	64.6	107	3.1
Women .....	5,371	3,108	57.9	3,011	56.1	97	3.1
White .....	8,633	5,325	61.7	5,171	59.9	154	2.9
Men .....	4,252	2,834	66.6	2,751	64.7	82	2.9
Women .....	4,381	2,492	56.9	2,420	55.2	72	2.9
Black or African American .....	1,184	746	63.0	714	60.3	32	4.3
Men .....	551	351	63.8	337	61.3	14	3.9
Women .....	634	395	62.3	377	59.4	19	4.7
Asian .....	477	327	68.5	318	66.6	9	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	677	456	67.3	435	64.3	21	4.6
Men .....	347	251	72.4	240	69.1	11	4.6
Women .....	331	205	62.0	196	59.2	9	4.6
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	604	249	41.1	224	37.1	25	9.9
20 to 24 years .....	864	628	72.7	593	68.6	35	5.6
25 to 34 years .....	1,667	1,418	85.1	1,369	82.1	49	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	1,616	1,362	84.3	1,325	82.0	37	2.7
45 to 54 years .....	1,529	1,258	82.3	1,234	80.7	24	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	1,701	1,138	66.9	1,115	65.6	23	2.0
65 years and over .....	2,519	476	18.9	464	18.4	11	2.4
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	406	295	72.7	280	69.0	15	5.1
25 to 34 years .....	868	792	91.2	767	88.3	25	3.2
35 to 44 years .....	821	730	88.8	708	86.2	22	3.0
45 to 54 years .....	767	653	85.1	638	83.3	14	2.2
55 to 64 years .....	828	591	71.4	581	70.1	10	1.7
65 years and over .....	1,143	255	22.3	248	21.7	7	2.8
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	309	144	46.5	132	42.6	12	8.2
20 to 24 years .....	458	333	72.7	313	68.3	20	6.0
25 to 34 years .....	799	626	78.4	602	75.4	24	3.8
35 to 44 years .....	794	632	79.6	618	77.8	15	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	762	606	79.5	596	78.1	10	1.7
55 to 64 years .....	873	547	62.6	534	61.2	12	2.3
65 years and over .....	1,375	220	16.0	216	15.7	4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Rhode Island**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	901	578	64.1	559	62.0	19	3.3
Men .....	438	301	68.7	289	66.0	12	3.9
Women .....	463	277	59.8	269	58.1	8	2.7
White .....	769	497	64.6	483	62.8	14	2.9
Men .....	373	258	69.3	249	66.8	9	3.6
Women .....	396	239	60.2	234	59.0	5	2.1
Black or African American .....	73	42	58.2	40	55.2	2	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	121	85	70.4	79	65.8	6	6.5
Men .....	54	41	76.9	39	71.6	3	6.9
Women .....	67	44	65.1	41	61.1	3	6.1
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	73	51	70.1	45	61.9	6	11.6
25 to 34 years .....	161	138	85.8	136	84.1	3	2.0
35 to 44 years .....	132	114	86.6	112	84.8	2	2.0
45 to 54 years .....	131	111	84.5	108	82.3	3	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	137	98	71.8	96	70.1	2	2.5
65 years and over .....	213	43	20.3	41	19.4	2	4.0
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	83	73	88.8	72	86.5	2	2.6
35 to 44 years .....	63	57	89.7	56	88.2	1	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	65	59	91.6	58	89.1	2	2.7
55 to 64 years .....	67	50	75.7	49	73.1	2	3.4
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	78	65	82.6	64	81.6	1	1.2
35 to 44 years .....	69	58	83.6	56	81.7	1	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	66	52	77.5	50	75.6	1	2.5
55 to 64 years .....	70	48	68.2	47	67.2	1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**South Carolina**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	4,297	2,488	57.9	2,410	56.1	78	3.1
Men .....	2,044	1,275	62.4	1,236	60.5	39	3.1
Women .....	2,254	1,212	53.8	1,174	52.1	39	3.2
White .....	3,039	1,736	57.1	1,693	55.7	43	2.5
Men .....	1,476	919	62.2	893	60.5	26	2.8
Women .....	1,563	817	52.3	800	51.2	17	2.1
Black or African American .....	1,073	638	59.5	609	56.8	28	4.5
Men .....	483	294	60.8	282	58.4	12	4.0
Women .....	590	344	58.4	328	55.5	17	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	280	191	68.0	183	65.4	7	3.9
Men .....	136	109	80.5	105	77.7	4	3.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	276	104	37.5	93	33.5	11	10.7
20 to 24 years .....	360	249	69.1	234	65.0	15	6.0
25 to 34 years .....	664	550	82.9	533	80.3	17	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	620	505	81.5	491	79.2	15	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	656	513	78.1	503	76.7	9	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	637	375	58.8	369	57.8	6	1.7
65 years and over .....	1,084	192	17.7	187	17.3	5	2.4
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	172	125	72.7	116	67.5	9	7.1
25 to 34 years .....	327	288	88.1	279	85.4	9	3.0
35 to 44 years .....	303	264	87.0	254	83.9	9	3.5
45 to 54 years .....	313	258	82.5	256	81.7	2	0.9
55 to 64 years .....	300	196	65.4	193	64.2	3	1.7
65 years and over .....	496	95	19.1	93	18.8	1	1.5
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	189	124	65.9	118	62.7	6	4.8
25 to 34 years .....	337	262	77.9	254	75.4	9	3.3
35 to 44 years .....	317	242	76.3	236	74.7	5	2.1
45 to 54 years .....	343	255	74.1	247	72.1	7	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	337	179	53.0	176	52.2	3	1.6
65 years and over .....	588	97	16.5	94	16.0	3	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**South Dakota**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	711	493	69.4	484	68.1	9	1.9
Men .....	359	265	73.9	260	72.3	6	2.2
Women .....	352	228	64.8	224	63.8	4	1.6
White .....	644	450	69.8	443	68.7	7	1.6
Men .....	327	242	74.1	238	72.8	4	1.7
Women .....	317	208	65.4	205	64.5	3	1.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
25 to 34 years .....	122	111	90.9	109	88.8	2	2.2
35 to 44 years .....	115	103	89.5	102	88.2	1	1.4
45 to 54 years .....	93	81	86.8	79	85.1	2	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	112	83	74.3	82	73.6	1	1.0
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	64	60	93.9	59	91.8	1	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Tennessee**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	5,685	3,411	60.0	3,297	58.0	115	3.4
Men .....	2,747	1,810	65.9	1,747	63.6	63	3.5
Women .....	2,937	1,602	54.5	1,550	52.8	52	3.2
White .....	4,612	2,751	59.6	2,667	57.8	84	3.0
Men .....	2,252	1,486	66.0	1,440	64.0	46	3.1
Women .....	2,361	1,265	53.6	1,227	52.0	38	3.0
Black or African American .....	898	548	61.0	525	58.4	23	4.3
Men .....	407	265	64.9	254	62.4	10	3.8
Women .....	491	284	57.8	270	55.1	13	4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	365	262	71.7	249	68.1	13	5.0
Men .....	186	150	80.7	143	76.9	7	4.7
Women .....	179	112	62.5	106	59.1	6	5.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	366	136	37.1	121	33.2	14	10.5
20 to 24 years .....	447	328	73.3	310	69.3	18	5.4
25 to 34 years .....	912	731	80.2	705	77.3	26	3.6
35 to 44 years .....	961	816	84.9	800	83.3	15	1.9
45 to 54 years .....	823	648	78.6	631	76.6	17	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	846	528	62.3	510	60.3	18	3.4
65 years and over .....	1,330	226	17.0	219	16.5	7	3.0
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	208	153	73.6	144	69.3	9	5.8
25 to 34 years .....	444	391	88.1	377	85.0	14	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	483	442	91.4	434	89.8	8	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	397	341	85.8	331	83.4	10	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	445	299	67.2	288	64.7	11	3.7
65 years and over .....	579	116	20.1	113	19.6	3	2.5
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	239	174	73.0	166	69.3	9	5.1
25 to 34 years .....	468	340	72.7	327	70.0	13	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	478	374	78.3	366	76.8	8	2.0
45 to 54 years .....	426	307	71.9	300	70.3	7	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	402	229	57.0	222	55.3	7	3.0
65 years and over .....	752	110	14.7	106	14.1	4	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Texas**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	23,462	15,224	64.9	14,618	62.3	606	4.0
Men .....	11,550	8,252	71.4	7,928	68.6	323	3.9
Women .....	11,913	6,972	58.5	6,690	56.2	283	4.1
White .....	18,218	11,718	64.3	11,275	61.9	443	3.8
Men .....	9,002	6,461	71.8	6,226	69.2	235	3.6
Women .....	9,216	5,257	57.0	5,048	54.8	208	4.0
Black or African American .....	3,087	2,117	68.6	1,996	64.7	121	5.7
Men .....	1,444	1,007	69.7	940	65.1	67	6.6
Women .....	1,642	1,110	67.6	1,056	64.3	54	4.9
Asian .....	1,452	933	64.3	915	63.0	18	1.9
American Indian and Alaska Native .....	212	119	56.0	108	51.3	10	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	8,897	5,989	67.3	5,692	64.0	296	4.9
Men .....	4,454	3,388	76.1	3,222	72.3	166	4.9
Women .....	4,443	2,601	58.5	2,471	55.6	130	5.0
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	1,695	573	33.8	509	30.1	63	11.1
20 to 24 years .....	2,231	1,582	70.9	1,457	65.3	125	7.9
25 to 34 years .....	4,299	3,572	83.1	3,412	79.4	159	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	4,168	3,501	84.0	3,411	81.8	89	2.6
45 to 54 years .....	3,672	3,013	82.1	2,931	79.8	82	2.7
55 to 64 years .....	3,265	2,142	65.6	2,084	63.8	58	2.7
65 years and over .....	4,132	841	20.4	813	19.7	29	3.4
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	855	281	32.9	248	29.0	33	11.7
20 to 24 years .....	1,107	794	71.7	723	65.3	71	9.0
25 to 34 years .....	2,161	1,946	90.1	1,861	86.1	86	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	2,114	1,956	92.5	1,911	90.4	45	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	1,853	1,651	89.1	1,605	86.6	47	2.8
55 to 64 years .....	1,599	1,183	74.0	1,154	72.1	29	2.5
65 years and over .....	1,860	440	23.7	428	23.0	12	2.8
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	840	292	34.8	261	31.1	31	10.5
20 to 24 years .....	1,124	788	70.1	734	65.3	54	6.8
25 to 34 years .....	2,139	1,625	76.0	1,552	72.6	73	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	2,054	1,545	75.2	1,500	73.0	45	2.9
45 to 54 years .....	1,818	1,362	74.9	1,326	72.9	35	2.6
55 to 64 years .....	1,665	959	57.6	931	55.9	29	3.0
65 years and over .....	2,272	401	17.7	385	16.9	16	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Utah**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	2,590	1,804	69.6	1,756	67.8	48	2.7
Men .....	1,308	1,006	76.9	981	75.0	25	2.5
Women .....	1,282	798	62.2	775	60.5	23	2.8
White .....	2,382	1,660	69.7	1,619	68.0	41	2.4
Men .....	1,208	928	76.8	907	75.1	21	2.2
Women .....	1,175	732	62.3	712	60.6	20	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	327	240	73.5	230	70.5	10	4.1
Men .....	165	135	81.9	130	78.7	5	3.9
Women .....	162	105	65.0	100	62.1	5	4.5
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	223	126	56.3	117	52.5	9	6.8
20 to 24 years .....	301	244	80.9	236	78.5	8	3.1
25 to 34 years .....	477	396	82.9	384	80.5	11	2.9
35 to 44 years .....	486	411	84.6	402	82.7	9	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	373	324	86.9	316	84.9	7	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	293	209	71.4	206	70.4	3	1.5
65 years and over .....	436	94	21.6	93	21.3	1	1.2
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	144	122	84.1	118	81.5	4	3.2
25 to 34 years .....	250	228	91.4	221	88.6	7	3.1
35 to 44 years .....	259	243	93.8	238	91.8	5	2.1
45 to 54 years .....	190	181	95.1	176	92.7	4	2.5
55 to 64 years .....	139	115	82.7	114	82.0	1	0.9
Women							
16 to 19 years .....	114	66	57.9	61	53.1	6	8.3
20 to 24 years .....	157	122	78.0	119	75.7	4	3.0
25 to 34 years .....	228	168	73.6	163	71.7	4	2.7
35 to 44 years .....	227	168	74.0	164	72.4	4	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	183	143	78.3	140	76.6	3	2.1
55 to 64 years .....	154	94	61.3	92	59.9	2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Vermont**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	544	353	64.9	347	63.7	6	1.8
Men .....	269	183	68.1	180	66.8	4	2.0
Women .....	275	170	61.8	167	60.7	3	1.7
White .....	512	334	65.2	328	64.0	6	1.8
Men .....	253	173	68.4	170	67.2	3	1.9
Women .....	259	161	62.0	158	60.9	3	1.8
Detailed age:							
Total							
20 to 24 years .....	34	24	68.6	22	64.7	1	5.7
25 to 34 years .....	83	68	81.3	66	79.5	2	2.2
35 to 44 years .....	91	80	88.5	79	87.3	1	1.3
45 to 54 years .....	76	64	83.8	63	82.6	1	1.4
55 to 64 years .....	92	67	72.5	66	71.7	1	1.0
65 years and over .....	138	36	26.0	35	25.6	1	1.5
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	42	35	82.9	34	80.3	1	3.2
35 to 44 years .....	43	40	92.7	40	92.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.8
45 to 54 years .....	38	33	85.9	32	85.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.6
55 to 64 years .....	46	35	76.2	34	75.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	41	33	79.6	33	78.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2
35 to 44 years .....	48	40	84.6	39	83.1	1	1.8
45 to 54 years .....	38	31	81.8	30	79.9	1	2.3
55 to 64 years .....	47	32	68.8	32	68.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Virginia**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	6,889	4,586	66.6	4,460	64.7	127	2.8
Men .....	3,338	2,388	71.5	2,323	69.6	65	2.7
Women .....	3,551	2,199	61.9	2,136	60.2	62	2.8
White .....	4,845	3,187	65.8	3,115	64.3	73	2.3
Men .....	2,390	1,699	71.1	1,656	69.3	43	2.5
Women .....	2,456	1,489	60.6	1,459	59.4	30	2.0
Black or African American .....	1,332	892	67.0	849	63.7	43	4.8
Men .....	618	426	69.0	408	66.0	18	4.3
Women .....	714	466	65.2	441	61.8	25	5.3
Asian .....	480	345	71.9	340	70.8	5	1.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	627	450	71.8	436	69.6	14	3.1
Men .....	289	230	79.6	224	77.5	6	2.7
Women .....	338	220	65.1	212	62.8	8	3.6
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	405	164	40.5	146	36.0	18	11.1
20 to 24 years .....	569	406	71.4	388	68.1	19	4.6
25 to 34 years .....	1,146	994	86.8	962	83.9	33	3.3
35 to 44 years .....	1,145	976	85.2	955	83.4	21	2.1
45 to 54 years .....	1,025	913	89.1	898	87.6	15	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	1,141	820	71.8	803	70.4	16	2.0
65 years and over .....	1,458	313	21.5	308	21.1	5	1.7
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	297	209	70.4	198	66.7	11	5.3
25 to 34 years .....	566	521	92.1	503	88.8	19	3.6
35 to 44 years .....	553	511	92.3	500	90.3	11	2.2
45 to 54 years .....	499	465	93.1	459	91.9	6	1.3
55 to 64 years .....	557	426	76.6	417	74.9	9	2.2
65 years and over .....	663	182	27.4	180	27.1	2	1.3
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	272	197	72.4	190	69.7	7	3.8
25 to 34 years .....	580	473	81.6	459	79.1	14	3.0
35 to 44 years .....	592	465	78.6	456	77.0	9	2.0
45 to 54 years .....	526	448	85.2	439	83.5	9	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	584	393	67.3	386	66.1	7	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Washington**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	6,287	4,044	64.3	3,877	61.7	168	4.1
Men .....	3,141	2,206	70.2	2,107	67.1	98	4.5
Women .....	3,146	1,839	58.4	1,769	56.2	69	3.8
White .....	4,996	3,160	63.3	3,024	60.5	136	4.3
Men .....	2,502	1,719	68.7	1,638	65.5	80	4.7
Women .....	2,494	1,441	57.8	1,385	55.5	56	3.9
Black or African American .....	277	195	70.3	187	67.5	8	3.9
Men .....	143	108	75.3	105	73.4	3	2.6
Women .....	134	87	64.8	82	61.3	5	5.4
Asian .....	595	431	72.5	421	70.7	10	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	776	568	73.2	536	69.1	32	5.7
Men .....	418	344	82.4	323	77.3	21	6.2
Women .....	358	224	62.5	213	59.5	11	4.9
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	401	158	39.3	137	34.3	20	12.8
20 to 24 years .....	496	357	71.9	327	66.0	30	8.3
25 to 34 years .....	1,183	991	83.8	954	80.7	36	3.7
35 to 44 years .....	1,046	885	84.6	856	81.8	29	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	976	821	84.1	794	81.3	27	3.2
55 to 64 years .....	911	608	66.7	590	64.8	18	2.9
65 years and over .....	1,274	226	17.8	219	17.2	8	3.4
Men							
16 to 19 years .....	210	88	42.1	77	36.6	12	13.2
20 to 24 years .....	261	187	71.7	173	66.1	14	7.7
25 to 34 years .....	610	542	88.8	518	84.9	24	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	523	479	91.6	463	88.5	17	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	497	447	89.9	432	87.0	15	3.3
55 to 64 years .....	448	331	74.0	319	71.3	12	3.6
65 years and over .....	592	131	22.1	125	21.2	5	4.1
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	235	170	72.2	155	65.7	15	9.0
25 to 34 years .....	573	449	78.4	436	76.2	12	2.8
35 to 44 years .....	523	406	77.6	393	75.1	13	3.2
45 to 54 years .....	479	374	78.0	362	75.5	12	3.2
55 to 64 years .....	463	276	59.7	270	58.4	6	2.1
65 years and over .....	682	95	14.0	93	13.7	2	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**West Virginia**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	1,433	771	53.8	742	51.8	29	3.7
Men .....	707	410	58.0	393	55.6	17	4.2
Women .....	726	360	49.6	349	48.0	11	3.2
White .....	1,350	725	53.7	700	51.8	25	3.5
Men .....	666	386	58.0	371	55.7	15	3.9
Women .....	684	339	49.5	329	48.0	10	3.0
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	97	32	33.5	28	29.5	4	12.0
20 to 24 years .....	117	85	72.7	78	67.0	7	7.9
25 to 34 years .....	195	156	80.2	149	76.4	7	4.7
35 to 44 years .....	202	161	79.9	157	77.7	4	2.8
45 to 54 years .....	217	161	74.2	157	72.4	4	2.4
55 to 64 years .....	234	125	53.4	124	52.7	2	1.4
65 years and over .....	373	50	13.5	50	13.3	1	1.2
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	60	45	75.5	41	68.1	4	9.8
25 to 34 years .....	96	84	87.4	79	82.6	5	5.5
35 to 44 years .....	101	87	85.8	85	83.8	2	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	107	84	78.4	81	76.0	3	3.1
55 to 64 years .....	114	67	58.5	66	57.6	1	1.5
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	56	39	69.7	37	65.7	2	5.7
25 to 34 years .....	99	73	73.2	70	70.4	3	3.8
35 to 44 years .....	101	74	73.9	72	71.5	3	3.4
45 to 54 years .....	110	77	70.1	76	69.0	1	1.5
55 to 64 years .....	120	58	48.7	58	48.0	1	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages<sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Wisconsin**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	4,767	3,149	66.1	3,049	64.0	100	3.2
Men .....	2,371	1,669	70.4	1,613	68.0	56	3.4
Women .....	2,396	1,480	61.8	1,436	59.9	44	3.0
White .....	4,292	2,817	65.6	2,737	63.8	79	2.8
Men .....	2,147	1,497	69.7	1,451	67.6	46	3.0
Women .....	2,145	1,320	61.5	1,286	60.0	34	2.6
Black or African American .....	285	192	67.5	178	62.3	15	7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	332	242	72.7	223	67.3	18	7.5
Men .....	168	140	83.6	131	78.3	9	6.3
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	263	146	55.3	131	49.8	14	9.9
20 to 24 years .....	374	320	85.6	304	81.4	16	4.9
25 to 34 years .....	725	638	88.1	616	85.0	22	3.5
35 to 44 years .....	811	695	85.6	676	83.4	19	2.7
45 to 54 years .....	706	622	88.1	610	86.5	12	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	810	548	67.7	538	66.4	10	1.9
65 years and over .....	1,078	180	16.7	172	16.0	7	4.1
Men							
20 to 24 years .....	191	170	89.3	159	83.2	12	6.8
25 to 34 years .....	361	337	93.6	326	90.4	11	3.4
35 to 44 years .....	413	375	90.8	364	88.1	11	3.0
45 to 54 years .....	348	317	91.1	311	89.4	6	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	404	292	72.2	287	71.0	5	1.7
Women							
20 to 24 years .....	184	150	81.8	146	79.5	4	2.9
25 to 34 years .....	364	301	82.7	290	79.7	11	3.6
35 to 44 years .....	398	319	80.2	312	78.4	7	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	358	305	85.3	299	83.6	6	1.9
55 to 64 years .....	406	257	63.2	251	61.9	5	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and detailed age,  
2023 annual averages <sup>p</sup> — continued**

**Wyoming**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total .....	463	299	64.5	290	62.6	9	3.0
Men .....	236	165	69.7	160	67.8	4	2.7
Women .....	226	134	59.2	130	57.2	4	3.3
White .....	431	279	64.7	271	63.0	7	2.7
Men .....	219	153	69.9	150	68.3	4	2.3
Women .....	211	125	59.3	121	57.5	4	3.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	39	27	69.7	26	65.4	2	6.2
Men .....	21	15	74.7	14	69.7	1	6.7
Detailed age:							
Total							
16 to 19 years .....	32	16	51.6	15	46.2	2	10.3
20 to 24 years .....	32	25	77.6	23	71.7	2	7.7
25 to 34 years .....	74	62	84.0	60	81.1	2	3.4
35 to 44 years .....	79	69	87.5	68	85.8	1	2.0
45 to 54 years .....	61	52	85.9	52	84.7	1	1.4
55 to 64 years .....	73	50	68.5	49	67.4	1	1.6
65 years and over .....	111	23	21.0	23	20.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1
Men							
25 to 34 years .....	38	35	92.4	34	89.7	1	2.9
35 to 44 years .....	42	39	93.6	39	92.0	1	1.7
45 to 54 years .....	32	30	91.6	29	90.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2
55 to 64 years .....	37	27	72.8	27	71.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4
Women							
25 to 34 years .....	36	27	75.1	26	72.1	1	4.0
35 to 44 years .....	37	30	80.7	29	78.8	1	2.3
45 to 54 years .....	28	23	79.3	22	78.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6
55 to 64 years .....	36	23	64.1	23	63.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, people whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.